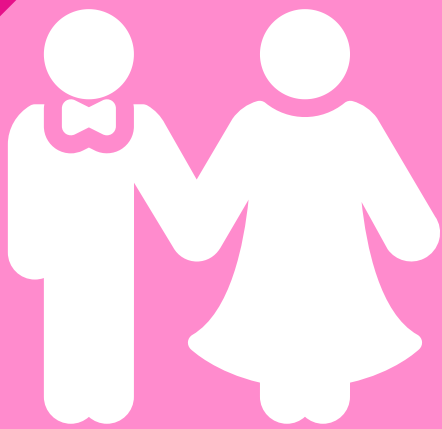


# TYPES OF MARITAL CAPTIVITY

FEMMES FOR FREEDOM

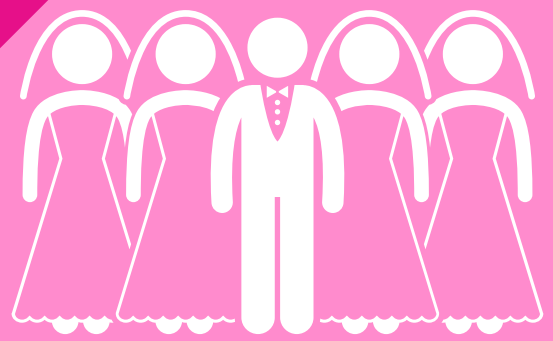
1



## Monogamous marital captivity

The husband and wife are only married under religious law or divorced under civil law of the country of residence, but the husband refuses to grant her a religious divorce or under the state law of the country of origin.

2



## Polygamous marital captivity

The husband and wife are separated under civil law, but not under religious or state law of the country of origin. The man subsequently married more wives, but keeps his first wife in marital captivity.

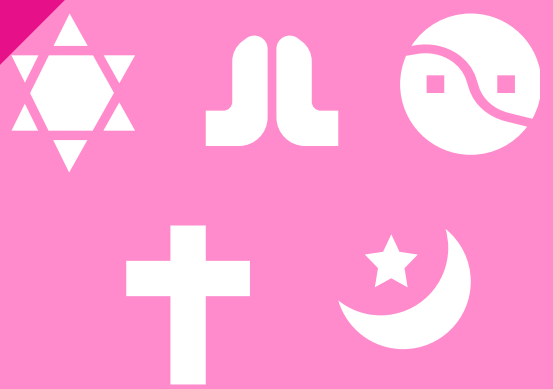
3



## International marital captivity

The husband and wife live in different countries. The wife can divorce under civil law of the country of residence, however, the husband is refusing a divorce under religious law or state law of the country of origin.

4



## Obstacle of religious authority

The husband and wife are separated under civil law of the country of residence, however, the religious authority does not cooperate to annul or dissolve the marriage under religious law.